## GROUND WATER PROSPECTS MAP (PREPARED FROM SATELLITE IMAGE INTERPRETATION WITH LIMITED FIELD CHECKS) SCALE - 1: 50,000 MAP SHEET NO. 731/4 PURULIYA DISTRICT, WEST BENGAL C NRSC (ISRO), DEPT. OF SPACE, GOVT. OF INDIA Designed & Developed by Hydrogeology Division, NRSC, ISRO DATA USED: IRS - P6 LISS III FCC dated February 2006, GROUND TRUTH & WELL OBSERVATION during April-May, 2009 & Jan-Feb, 2010, Published Geological maps & Literatures.

## L E G E N D

MAP UNIT	GEOL	OGICAL SEQUENCE / ROCK TYPE	GEOMORPHIC UNIT / LANDFORM	DEPTH TO WATER LEVEL	RECHARGE CONDITIONS		GRO	UNDW	ATER PI	ROSPE	C T S		RECHARGE STRUCTURES	REMARKS
( HYDROGEOMORPHIC UNIT ) REPRESENTED IN THE MAP WITH ALPHANUMERIC CODE ( COLOUR INDICATES YIELD RANGE AND HATCHING INDICATE DEPTH RANGE)	( REPRESENTED IN THE MAP WITH NUMERIC CODE )		( REPRESENTED IN THE MAP WITH ALPHABETIC CODE )	PRE / POST- MONSOON (AVERAGE IN METERS)  NO. OF WELLS OBSERVED	BASED ON AVAILABILITY OF WATER  ( RAINFALL & OTHER SOURCES )	LS = LOOSE SEDIMENTS PR = PERMEABLE ROCK FIR = FISSURED ROCK FR = FRACTURED ROCK WR /= WEATHERED ROCK / WM WEATHERED MATERIAL IR = IMPERIVIOUS ROCK IM = IMPERIVIOUS MATERIAL	TYPE OF WELLS SUITABLE  DW = DUG WELL RW = RING WELL BW = BORE WELL TW = TUBE WELL DBW  = DUG CUM-BORE WELL   DTW DUG CUM-TUBE WELL	DEPTH RANGE OF WELLS (SUGGESTED) MIN - MAX (IN METERS)	YIELD RANGE OF WELLS (EXPECTED) (in LPM or m³/day)	HOMOGENEITY IN THE UNIT & SUCCESS RATE OF WELLS (PROBABILITY)  VERY HIGH HIGH MODERATE LOW	QUALITY OF WATER POTABLE (P) NON - POTABLE (NP) (INDICATE REASONS IF NON POTABLE)	GROUND WATER IRRIGATED AREA (APPROX.RANGE IN PERCENTAGE)	SUITABLE & PRIORITY  PT = PERCOLATION TANK CD = CHECK DAM NB = NALA BUND RW = RECHARGE WELL DT = DESILTING OF TANK RP = RECHARGE PIT SD = SUBSURFACE DYKE RS = RECHARGE SHAFT ST = STORAGE TANK SCM = SOIL CONSERVATION MEASURES	( PROBLEMS / LIMITATIONS )
BPS73	ower Proterozoic 1470 mil yrs)	Anorthosite and Gabbroic Anorthosite (73)	Buried Pediplain Shallow (BPS)	6.17 DW - 1	Limited	WM+FR	DW TW/ BW	5 -10 40 - 60	< 5 m /day 30 - 50 LPM	Low	Р	Negligible	RP/DT High	Limited groundwater resources. Priority of recharge structures is high
VF\$922	rs.)	(Lower Proterozoic-2300 - 2400 mill.yrs.)  Epidiorite, Hornblende Schist (922)	Valley Fill Shallow (VFS)	No wells observed	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	TW / BW	30 - 50	100 - 125 LPM	Moderate	Р	40%	CD/DT Moderate	Prospect inferred as no wells observed. Recharge structures will improve ground water prospects
BPM922	2400 mill. <sub>3</sub>		Buried Pediplain Moderate (BPM)	5.44 DW - 1	Moderate	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 50	10 - 15 m <sup>3</sup> /day 100 - 125 LPM	Moderate	Р	35%	RP Moderate	Weathered material and underlying fracture form the aquifer. Sustainability of groundway yield can be increased with recharge structure.
PPS922	oic-2300 - 3		Weathered Pediplain Shallow (PPS)	No wells observed	Poor	FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 60	5 - 10 m <sup>3</sup> /day 30 - 50 LPM	Low	Р	Nil	RP High	Essentially run-off zone.Recharge structur may help in limited groundwater development
LR922	Proterozo		Linear Ridge (LR)	No wells observed	-	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	_	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development
RH922	(Lower		Residual Hill (RH)	No wells observed	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development
VF\$832			Valley Fill Shallow (VFS)	No wells observed	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	TW / BW	30 - 50	150 - 175 LPM	Moderate	Р	35%	CD/DT Moderate	Prospects inferred as no wells observed Recharge condition is moderate with moderate groundwater prospects
BPM832		<u>5</u> كَ ا	Buried Pediplain Moderate (BPM)	No wells observed	Moderate	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 50	3 15 - 25 m /day 150 - 175 LPM	Moderate	Р	30%	RP Moderate	Recharge structure will improve ground water prospects
BPS832			Buried Pediplain Shallow (BPS)	2.1 - 6.9 DW - 7 HP - 4	Limited	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	5 -10 40 - 60	10 - 15 m <sup>3</sup> /day 75 - 100 LPM	Low	Р	30%	RP High	Recharge structures will improve sustainability of groundwater sources
PPS832	complex mill.yrs.)		Weathered Pediplain Shallow (PPS)	2.72 - 4.64 DW - 2	Poor	FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 60	5 - 10 m <sup>3</sup> /day 30 - 50 LPM	Low	Р	Nil	RP/DT High	Due to high run-off and poor infiltration, recharge structures are required to mai sustainability of groundwater sources
BJS832	neissic C 300 - 2400		Bajada Shallow (BJS)	2.52 - 4.75 DW - 3	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	DW TW / BW	10 - 15 90 - 100	15 - 25 m³/day 150 - 175 LPM	Moderate	Р	40%	Not Required	Recharge is moderate. Better yields at greater depths within fractured rock
HTW832	lagpur G terozoic-23		Hill Top Weathered (HTW)	6.15 DW - 1	Limited	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	< 5 25 - 30	<5 m <sup>3</sup> /day 20 - 30 LPM	Low	Р	Nil	RP Moderate	Prospects limited.Better prospects alon controlled valleys.Priority of recharge st moderate since few settlements are pre-
RH832	Chhotar Lower Pro		Residual Hill (RH) Denudational Hill/	No wells observed	-	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development
DHM832			Moderately dissected ( DHM) Valley Fill Shallow	No wells observed	-	- LS	-	_	_	-	-	_	- CD	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development  Prospects inferred as no well observed.
VF\$923 BPM923			(VFS) Buried Pediplain	No wells observed No wells	Moderate	Underlain by WM+FR	TW / BW	30 - 50 15 -20	100 - 125 LPM	Moderate	Р	35%	Moderate	Recharge condition is moderate with moderate groundwater prospects  Very small units, sparse settlemen
	_		Moderate (BPM) Buried Pediplain	observed 2.33 - 7.88	Moderate	WM+FR	TW / BW	40 - 50 5 -10	100 - 125 LPM < 5 m³/day	Moderate	Р	Negligible	Not Required  RP/DT	recharge structures not required
BPS923		Mica Schist (923)	Shallow (BPS) Weathered Pediplain	DW - 8 HP - 1	Limited	WM+FR	TW / BW	40 - 60	50 - 75 LPM	Low	Р	20%	High	Limited grounwater resources.Priority of recharge structures is high  Due to high run-off and poor infiltration
PPS923	orphics)	Metamorphics)	Shallow (PPS)	No wells observed	Poor	FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 60	5 - 10 m <sup>3</sup> /day 30 - 50 LPM	Low	Р	Nil	RP High	recharge structures are required to ma sustainability of groundwater sources
BJS923	Metam		Bajada Shallow (BJS)	2.46 - 7.21 DW - 2 HP - 1	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	DW TW / BW	10 - 15 90 - 100	10 - 15 m <sup>3</sup> /day 100 - 125 LPM	Moderate	Р	25%	Not Required	Recharge is moderate. Better yields at greater depths within fractured rocks
RH923	(Older		Residual Hill (RH)	No wells observed	_	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development
VFS99	norphics (Archaean	Onclassified Metamorphics (Archaean)  Shale, Slate, Phyllite Unclassified Metamorphics (99)	Valley Fill Shallow (VFS)	No wells observed	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	TW / BW	30 - 50	50 -75 LPM	Moderate	Р	25%	CD/DT High	Loose sediments and mostly weathere form the aquifer, recharge structure wil sustainability of groundwater prospects
BPM99	ed Metar		Buried Pediplain Moderate (BPM)	No wells observed	Moderate	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 50	5 - 10 m <sup>7</sup> day 50 - 75 LPM	Moderate	Р	40%	RP Moderate	Weathered material and underlying fra form the aquifer.Sustainability of groun yield can be increased with recharge s
BPS99	nclassifi		Buried Pediplain Shallow (BPS)	3.24 - 6.62 DW - 8 HP - 2	Limited	WM+FR	DW TW / BW	5 -10 40 - 60	<5 m <sup>3</sup> /day 30 - 50 LPM	Low	Р	10%	RP High	Priority of recharge structures is high since yield is low. Dug wells preferred
PPS99	  -		Weathered Pediplain Shallow (PPS)	No wells observed	Poor	FR	DW TW / BW	5 - 10 40 - 60	<5 m <sup>3</sup> /day 20 - 30 LPM	Low	Р	Nil	Not Required	Recharge structures not required since there are no settlements in the u
BJS99			Bajada Shallow (BJS)	No wells observed	Moderate	LS Underlain by WM+FR	DW TW / BW	10 - 15 90 - 100	5 - 10 m /day 50 - 75 LPM	Moderate	Р	25%	Not Required	Recharge is moderate. Better yields at greater depths within fractured rock
RH99			Residual Hill (RH)	No wells observed	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	Run-off zone, not suitable for ground water development

F\_\_\_\_\_F/ \_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_ These are fault / fracture zones, which generally act as conduits for movement of ground water in hard rocks. Along these zones, the yields are significantly higher and wells are likely to be sustainable for longer duration. However, the inferred fractures need to be confirmed by detailed ground surveys.

D /Q Q / P P P These are dykes, quartz reefs and pegmatite veins, which generally act as barriers for ground water movement.

N.B.-The depth range and yield range of wells may vary within the unit because of certain inhomogeneities. Fractures/Lineaments which are clearly observed / inferred from the satellite image are indicated on the map. There could be some obscured fractures which also influence the ground water prospects.

Locations of the recharge structures shown in the map are tentative. This map is useful for narrowing down the target zones, and exact location on the ground for wells and recharge structures should be identified based on follow-up ground hydrogeological/geophysical surveys.

GROUND WATE	ER PROSPECTS INFORMATION	HYDROLOGICAL INFORMATION	STRUCT	TURAL INFORMAT	TON	BASE M	AP INFORMATION	LOCATION I	INFORMATION
YIELD COLOUR	DEPTH RANGE OF WELLS	DESCRIPTION SYMBOL	DIPS	BEDDING	SCHISTOSITY/ FOLIATION	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	STATE INDEX	DISTRICT INDEX
RANGE CODE OF WELLS	SHALLOW MODERATE DEEP	CANAL / TANK IRRIGATED AREA	GENTLE ( < 15 )	/	$\wedge$	NH - 2	NATIONAL HIGHWAY		Prof.
OF WELLS	< 30 METERS 30 - 80 METERS > 80 METERS	GROUND WATER IRRIGATED AREA	MODERATE ( 15 - 45 )	/	A				]
> 800 LPM VIOLET		RIVER / STREAM (with sand)	STEEP (45 - 80)	<i>*</i>		<u>SH - 9</u>	STATE HIGHWAY		Albern
		WATER BODY / SPRING	SUB - VERTICAL TO VERTICAL ( > 80 )	×	×		METALLED ROAD		The state of the s
400 - 800 LPM INDIGO		CANAL  RAIN GUAGE STATION  (With guarage converted to mm.)	ANTICLINE / ANTIFORM	Л	←		OTHER ROAD	INDIA	C D B
200 - 400 LPM BLUE		( With average annual rainfall in mm )  RECHARGE STRUCTURES SUGGESTED  PERCOLATION TANK  CHECK DAM	SYNCLINE / SYNFORM		←		RAILWAY	WEST BENGAL	E &
100 - 200 LPM GREEN		NALA BUND DESILTING OF TANK  SUBSURFACE DYKE  NALA BUND RECHARGE WELL RECHARGE PIT  TO SUBSURFACE DYKE	TREND LINE				CITY / VILLAGE		A-BIRBHUM B-BARDDHAMAN C-PURULIYA D-BANKURA
		SOIL CONSERVATION RECHARGE SHAFT AN STORAGE TANK	ESCARPMENT	^ <del>\</del>	Market Ma		HABITATIONS : NON - COVERED (NC)		E-PASCHIM MEDINIPUR
50 - 100 LPM YELLOW		WELLS OBSERVED DURING FIELD VISIT   YIELD RANGE	LITHOLOGY / GEOMORP BOUNDARY	$\sim$		# /	PARTIALLY COVERED (PC)	BLOCK INDEX	MAPSHEET INDEX
30 - 50 LPM ORANGE		> 800 LPM	FAULT	F——F	F———F		BOUNDARY:	C12	MAI SHEET INDEX
		200 - 400 LPM	THRUST	тт	Т——		SIAIE	June June	73E/15 73I/3 73I/7
		100 - 200 LPM - 15/70 50 - 100 m <sup>3</sup> / day	FRACTURE / LINEAMENT	AMENT			DISTRICT	C15	
20 - 30 LPM BROWN		50 - 100 LPM	FRACTURE / LINEAMENT (Inferred)				BLOCK		73E/16 73I/4 73I/5
10 - 20 LPM PINK		20 - 30 LPM - 15/70 10 - 15 m <sup>3</sup> / day 8/15	SHEAR ZONE (C	Confirmed / Inferred) S	s/ss	ОТІ	HER INFORMATION		
Prospects		10 - 20 LPM 15/70 5 - 10 m <sup>3</sup> / day	DYKE (C	Confirmed / Inferred)	D / DD				73F/13 73J/1 73J/5
limited to valley portions only (Hills, Plateaus		< 10 LPM	QUARTZ REEF (C	Confirmed / Inferred)	Q/QQ	Rain	fall: 1322 mm	C17	751715 75071 75071
Run-off zone/		hand side of well indicate the depth to water level and depth of well in meters  DUG - CUM- BORE WELL  HAND PUMP WELL	PEGMATITIE VEIN (C	Confirmed / Inferred)	P / P P	(Se	ource IMD)	C12 ARSA C16 BALARAMPUR C15 BAGHMUNDI C17 BARABAZAR	
Barrier for G.W. movement	(Inselberg / Ridge / Dyke etc.)	ARTESIAN WELL  OBSERVATION WELL OF G.W DEPT. / C.G.W.B.	Lithologic contacts are i	inferred at places & Ge	omorphic boundaries	<u> </u>	,		
PF	REPARED BY	TECHNICAL GUIDANCE & QUALITY CHECK	PARTICIPAT	ING ORGANIZATI	ONS		Y & PROJECT EXECUTION	SPONSO	RED BY
	CS & REMOTE SENSING CELL	इसरो ंडराव				इसरो ंडाव		RAJIV GANDHI NATIONAL I	
	L OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY	NATIONAL REMOTE SENSING CENTRE	SURVEY OF INDIA			NATIONAL REM	OTE SENSING CENTRE		SE III B)
	F SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY		GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF INDIA					DEPARTMENT OF DRINKIN MINISTRY OF RURA	•
	MENT OF WEST BENGAL DOR, BIKASH BHAVAN	INDIAN SPACE RESEARCH ORGANISATION (ISRO) DEPT. OF SPACE, GOVT. OF INDIA	PHED, GOVT. OF WEST BENGAL STATE WATER INVESTIGATION DIRECTORATE, GOWB				SEARCH ORGANISATION (ISRO) SPACE, GOVT. OF INDIA	GOVERNME	
	KE, KOLKATA 700 091	BALANAGAR, HYDERABAD - 500 625	P.S.MAPS (LAND RECORD), GOVT OF WEST BENGAL				R, HYDERABAD - 500 625	NEW I	